Application No.: 10/591,268 Docket No.: 4600-0130PUS1

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Previously presented) A preparation for accelerating an exchange reaction between a nucleotide sequence at a specific site of a double stranded DNA or RNA and its homologous nucleotide sequence, comprising a cationic polymer of poly(L-lydine)-graft-dextran (PLL-g-Dex) having a guanidine groupcontaining main chain and a hydrophilic functional group as an active ingredient.

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- 2. (Currently amended) The preparation as of claim 1 of claim 1, wherein the guanidine group is derived from arginine.
- 3. (Currently amended) The preparation as of claim 1 or 2 of claim 1 or 2, wherein the main chain of the cationic polymer comprises a moiety obtained by guanidination of a polymer having a primary amino group or a secondary amino group.
- 4. (Currently amended) The preparation as of claim 3, wherein the ratio of residues having the guanidino group in the main chain of the cationic polymer is 0.3 to 1.
- 5. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 4 claim 1, wherein the numbers of the arginine residues and the lysine residues contained in a polyarginine block or a polylysine block, respectively, are 10 to 5,000.
- 6. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 5 claim 1, wherein a side chain of the cationic polymer comprises the hydrophilic functional group.

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7. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 6 claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic functional group is a hydrophilic polymer selected from the group consisting of polyethylene glycol, dextran, or and hexa maltose.

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- 8. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 7 claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic polymer bonds to the primary amino group or secondary amino group of the cationic polymer in a graft-shape.
- 9. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 6 to 8-claim 1, wherein its molecular weight as a free salt is 2,000 200,000.
- 10. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 6 to 9 claim 1, wherein the content of graft-shaped side chain derived from the hydrophilic polymer is 30 to 90 % by weight.
- 11. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 6 to 10 claim 1, wherein the grafting ratio is 5 to 40%.
- 12. (Currently amended) The preparation according one of claims 1 to 11-claim 1, wherein the exchange reaction occurs in hybridization of fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH), polymerase chain reaction, reverse transcription PCT (RT-PCR) or DNA chip with a DNA having target double stranded structure.
- 13. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 11 claim 1, wherein the exchange reaction occurs in exchange between a specific nucleotide sequence of a double stranded RNA and a single stranded sequence of antisense DNA, RNA, or ribozyme.

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14. (Currently amended) The preparation according to one of claims 1 to 11-claim 1, wherein the exchange reaction occurs between a specific nucleotide sequence of double stranded DNA and it homologous nucleotide sequence so as to regulate expression and replication of a gene.

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